

## **Particulate Matter**

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### *Physical Measures*

Particle Number Concentration (PNC)  
Particle Number Size Distribution (PNSD)  
Lung-disposable Surface Area Concentration (LDSA)  
Particle Shape and Morphology  
Particle Mass Concentration (PM<sub>x</sub>)

### *Chemical Measures*

Heavy Metals & Elemental Composition  
Molecular Composition  
Sulfate  
Nitrate  
Ammonium  
Chloride  
Water Soluble Cations  
Elemental Carbon  
Organic Carbon  
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs)

## **Gaseous pollutants**

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### *Regulated Compounds*

NO<sub>2</sub>  
SO<sub>2</sub>  
O<sub>3</sub>  
VOCs

### *Non-regulated Compounds*

NO  
NO<sub>x</sub>  
NH<sub>3</sub>  
HCl  
HNO<sub>3</sub>  
HNO<sub>2</sub>

## **Proxies and New Metrics**

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Light Absorption/Extinction (e.g. "Black Carbon")  
Reactive Oxygen Species (ROS)  
Primary Biological Aerosol Particles (PBAP)  
Biological Effects (e.g. Macrophage Mobility Decrease)